

Extemporaneous Speeches (3-5 minutes).

An extemporaneous speech is one that has been prepared and practiced ahead of time. You should use note cards with an outline of the speech (extemporaneous speeches are not read or memorized). The first extemporaneous speech will be your speech of self-introduction during the 2nd class meeting. In addition, on the workshop day or the following class period, you might be called upon to give a speech about the topic on which you wrote your essay. So it's important to practice "talking the topic" several times before you come to class.

無稿演講（3 至 5 分鐘）

無稿演講就是可事先準備且事先練習的演講。你應該使用上有演講大綱的提示卡（無稿演講不是朗讀也不能死記）。第一次的無稿演講是在第二堂課的自我介紹，另外在之後的小組討論日或是課堂中，你可能會被點名上台發表你的論文主題；因此，課堂前的反覆口說練習是很重要的。